Origins of The State

Theories of Government
The Force Theory

The Evolutionary Theory

The Divine Right Theory

The Social Contract Theory
The Force Theory

Section 1
The Force Theory

• The force theory states that one person or any group can take control of an area and force all within it to submit to that person’s or group’s rule.
The Force Theory
The Evolutionary Theory

• The evolutionary theory argues that the state evolved naturally out of the early family.
The Divine Right Theory

• The theory of divine right holds that God created the state and that God gives those of royal birth a “divine right” to rule.
The Social Contract Theory

• The social contract theory argues that the state arose out of a voluntary act of free people.
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### The State

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Population</strong></th>
<th><strong>Territory</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A state must have people, the number of which does not relate to its existence.</td>
<td>A state must be comprised of territory with known legal boundaries</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Sovereignty</strong></th>
<th><strong>Government</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every state is <strong>sovereign</strong>. It has absolute power within its own territory.</td>
<td>Every state has a government, i.e., it is politically organized.</td>
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